

ภาคผนวก ค.
ต้นแบบมาตรวัด (scales) ที่ใช้ในการวิจัย

1. Srole's Anomia Scale

1. There's little use writing to public officials because often they aren't really interested in the problems of people like me.
2. Nowadays a person has to live pretty much for today and let tomorrow take care of itself.
3. In spite of what some people say, the lot of the average man is getting worse, not better.
4. It's hardly fair to bring children into the world with the way things look for the future.
5. These days a person doesn't really know whom he can count on.

2. Political Srole Scale (Schwartz)

1. When I think of the direction things are going in the government, I feel frightened for the kids growing up.
2. I'm just not sure I can rely on representatives in government.
3. One never know what the government is going to do next.
4. Most public officials are concerned with the interests of the average man.
5. Public officials come and go but governments seems to keep getting worse.

3. Political Alienation from National Polity (Schwartz)

1. When I think about politics and government in America, I consider myself an outsider.
2. In American politics and government, power is maintained by secrecy and collusion which excludes people like me.
3. The way things are in government now, people like me are no longer represented.
4. I tend to identify myself (feel closely associated) with American politics and government.
5. When I hear or read about the politics and governmental system of the United States, I feel that I am a part of that system.

4. Political Efficacy Scale (SRC)

1. I don't think public officials care much what people like me think.
2. Voting is the only way that people like me can have any say about how the government runs things.
3. People like me don't have any say about what the government does.
4. Sometimes politics and government seem so complicated that a person like me can't really understand what's going on.
5. The way people vote is the main thing that decides how things are run in this country.

5. Political Efficacy Scale (modified by Easton and Dennis)

1. Voting is the only way that people like my mother and father can have any say about how the government runs things.
2. Sometimes I can't understand what goes on in the government.
3. What happens in the government will happen no matter what people do. It is like the weather, there is nothing people can do about it.
4. There are some big powerful men in the government who are running the whole thing and they do not care about us ordinary people.
5. My family doesn't have any say about what the government does.
6. I don't think people in the government care much what the people like my family think.
7. Citizens don't have a chance to say what they think about running the government.
8. How much does the average person help decide which laws are made for our country?

6. Perceived Systematic Inefficacy (Schwartz)

- The politicians and administrators indon't really care about people like me.
- There is at least one political group in America that effectively represents my views.
- Today, in American politics, leaders seem unable or unwilling to do what I want to see done.
- There don't seem to be any people or groups in American politics that can accomplish what I think needs doing.

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