

LIST OF FIGURES

Figure	Page
LITERATURES REVIEW	
1. Morphology of the <i>Leptospira</i>	7
2. Circular maps of the two chromosomes in <i>Leptospira interrogans</i>	10
3. Genetic relatedness among <i>Leptospira</i> isolates based on the concatenated sequences of the six housekeeping and candidate gene loci	14
4. Predicted topology model of ompL1 and schematic representation of the leptospiral membrane structure	17
5. The structure of LPS	21
6. Genetic relatedness among <i>Leptospira</i> isolates based on the concatenated sequences of the six housekeeping and candidate gene loci analyzed	25
7. TLRs and their ligands	29
8. Demonstration of LipL32 antiserum surface labeling of <i>Leptospira kirschneri</i> by immunoelectron microscopy	31
9. Gross examination of animal infected with pathogenic <i>Leptospira</i>	33
10. Biphasic nature of leptospirosis and relevant investigations at different stages of disease	37
11. Morbidity and mortality rate	52
12. General structure of an immunoglobulin molecule	55
13. Antibody engineering	66
14. Representative antibody formats	73
MATERIALS AND METHODS	
15. Sequential steps for construction of humanized <i>scFv</i>	106

LIST OF FIGURES (Cont.)

Figure	Page
RESULTS	
16. Antigenic specificity of MAbLPF1 revealed by Western blotting against SDS-PAGE-separated-whole cell homogenates of various <i>Leptospira</i> spp.	114
17. RBC hemolysis mediated by various concentrations of <i>L. interrogans</i> , serogroup Pomona, serovar Pomona	116
18. 50% hemolysis (1 HD50) of 1% human RBC calculation	118
19. Percent hemolysis inhibition mediated by MAbLPF1 against 1.4 and 2.8 HD50 of <i>L. interrogans</i> , serogroup Pomona, serovar Pomona	119
20. Signs of dead of hamsters in positive leptospirosis control group	124
21. Lung gross lesions of experimental hamsters	126
22. Kidney gross lesions of experimental hamsters	127
23. Liver gross lesions of experimental hamsters	128
24. Heart gross lesions of experimental hamsters	129
25. Spleen gross lesions of experimental hamsters	130
26. Histological appearances of lung sections of positive leptospirosis hamster	134
27. Histological appearances of lung sections of positive leptospirosis hamster	135
28. Histological appearances of heart sections of positive leptospirosis hamster	136
29. Histological appearances of liver sections of positive leptospirosis hamster	137
30. Histological appearances of liver sections of positive leptospirosis hamster	138
31. Histological appearances of spleen sections of positive leptospirosis hamster	139

LIST OF FIGURES (Cont.)

Figure	Page
32. Histological appearances of kidney sections of positive leptospirosis hamster	140
33. Histological appearances of kidney sections of positive leptospirosis hamster	141
34. Histological appearances of kidney sections of positive leptospirosis hamster	142
35. Histological appearances of kidney sections of positive leptospirosis hamster	143
36. Histological appearances of kidney sections of positive leptospirosis hamster	144
37. Histological appearances of kidney sections of positive leptospirosis hamster	145
38. Histological appearances of kidney sections of positive leptospirosis hamster	146
39. Integrity of total RNA of LPF1 and P3x-63-Ag-8.563 separated in 1% agarose gel electrophoresis and ethidium bromide staining	149
40. Various PCR amplicons for construction of <i>muscFv</i>	151
41. The upper sizes of <i>VH</i> and <i>VL</i> recombinant plasmids and their amplified DNA	152
42. <i>E. coli</i> harboring <i>muscFv</i> -phagemid transformants on SOBAG plate	152
43. Representative results of dot ELISA for confirming complete phages before subjected to phage ELISA	155
44. Representatives of individually extracted <i>muscFv</i> -phagemid from <i>E. coli</i> TG1 selected from phage ELISA and their <i>muscFv</i> amplicons separated by 1% agarose gel electrophoresis	158
45. Representatives of DNA patterns of <i>Mva</i> I digested <i>muscFv</i> amplicons by 12% acrylamide gel electrophoresis	159

LIST OF FIGURES (Cont.)

Figure	Page
46. Representatives of positive <i>E. coli</i> HB2151 transformants on SOBAGN agar plate of individual selected <i>muscFv</i> -phagemid from <i>E. coli</i> TG1 for recombinant muscFv expression	160
47. Representatives of individually extracted <i>muscFv</i> -phagemids from <i>E. coli</i> HB2151 which selected from phage ELISA and their <i>muscFv</i> amplicons separated in 1% agarose gel electrophoresis and ethidium bromide staining	161
48. Nucleotide and deduced amino acid sequences of murine scFv	163
49. Results of amino acid sequence alignment between murine recombinant murine VH and the highest murine homology sequence from NCBI database	164
50. Results of amino acid sequence alignment between murine recombinant scFv VL and the highest murine homology sequence from NCBI database	165
51. Maximum amino acid sequence homologies between the murine and human VH (A) and VL (B) sequences	166
52. CDRs identification of murine scFv VH and VL gene segment from NCBI Ig and V-Quest program	167
53. Amino acid sequences alignment of murine, human and humanized VH and VL	170
54. Human VH and VL amplicons in 1.5% agarose gel electrophoresis	171
55. DNA segments for constructing humanized VH and humanized VH amplicon by 12% polyacrylamide gel electrophoresis	172
56. DNA segments for constructing humanized VL and humanized VL amplicons	174
57. <i>HuscFv</i> amplicons	175
58. Representative results of phage ELISA of individual clones against various pathogenic <i>Leptospira</i> homogenates and	177

LIST OF FIGURES (Cont.)

Figure	Page
negative control (BSA coated)	
59. Representative results of individual recombinant crude huscFv in hemolysis inhibition test	178
60. Selected recombinant huScFv phage clones with high OD	177
61. Representatives of individually <i>huscFv</i> amplicons amplified from <i>huscFv</i> -phagemid from <i>E. coli</i> HB2151 selected from phage ELISA.	181
62. Elution profile (0-0.5M NaCl) of crude huscFv from ion-exchange column chromatography	179
63. SDS-PAGE patterns of various huscFv preparations stained with Coomassie Brilliant Blue.	185
64. Location of transblotted muscFv and huscFv NC probed with anti-E-tag-HRP	188
65. SDS-PAGE gel pattern of separated human IgG under reducing condition	189
66. Specificity of rabbit anti-human light chain sera against purified human IgG	190
67. Representative results of Western blot analysis of LPF1 MAb and huscFv against various pathogenic <i>Leptospira</i> spp.	191
68. Ribbon 3-D structure of murine VH and VL constructed from PyMOL software and visualization of surface expose structure	193
69. Ribbon 3-D structure of humanized VH and visualization of surface expose structure	194
70. Ribbon 3-D structure of humanized VL and visualization of surface expose structure	195
71. Hemolysis inhibition mediated by 2 µg of antibody preparations against 1.4 and 2.8 HD50 of <i>Leptospira interrogans</i> serovar Pomona	197
72. Urine appearances of infected, normal and LPF1MAb treated	203

hamsters	
73. Spleen gross lesions of experimental hamsters	204
74. Lung gross lesions of experimental hamsters	205
75. Kidney gross lesions of experimental hamsters	206
76. Liver gross lesions of experimental hamsters	207
77. Heart gross lesions of experimental hamsters	208

