

LIST OF TABLES

| Table | Page |
|--|------|
| LITERATURES REVIEW | |
| 1. Amino acid changes observed in <i>P. vivax</i> DHFR gene | 32 |
| 2. Amino acid changes observed in <i>P. falciparum</i> and <i>P. vivax</i> DHPS gene | 35 |
| 3. Allelic polymorphism in <i>Pvdhfr</i> | 39 |
| RESULTS | |
| 4. The IC ₅₀ values obtained from short term <i>in vitro</i> susceptibility assessment of 32 <i>P. vivax</i> field isolates to pyrimethamine, chlorcycloguanil, WR99210, sulfadoxine and dapsone | 63 |
| 5. Geometric means, arithmetic median and range of the IC ₅₀ values for each of the drugs in the short term <i>in vitro</i> culture system | 65 |
| 6. Genotyping of <i>Pvdhfr</i> and <i>Pvdhps</i> in a total of 32 <i>P. vivax</i> isolates collected from Mae Sot District, Tak Province | 67 |
| 7. Allele frequencies of <i>Pvdhfr</i> and <i>Pvdhps</i> in <i>P. vivax</i> isolates from Mae Sot District, Tak Province. | 68 |
| 8. Relationship between <i>Pvdhfr</i> - <i>Pvdhps</i> genotypes in <i>P. vivax</i> field isolates and susceptibility to pyrimethamine, chlorcycloguanil, WR99210, sulfadoxine and dapsone, as determined by short term <i>in vitro</i> culture | 71 |
| 9. IC ₅₀ values (mean±SD) for yeast dependent upon each <i>Pvdhfr</i> allele and the resistance relative to wild-type (RR) | 75 |
| 10. Allele frequencies of <i>Pvdhfr</i> mutation in <i>P. vivax</i> isolates from Thailand | 78 |
| 11. Prevalence of <i>Pvdhps</i> mutant alleles in <i>P. vivax</i> isolates from Thailand, and the corresponding codon in <i>P. falciparum dhps</i> | 82 |

LIST OF TABLES (Cont.)

| Table | Page |
|---|-------------|
| 12. Allelic frequencies of <i>Pvdhfr</i> and <i>Pvdhps</i> from Thai isolates collected from Chiang Mai (CM), Mae Hong Son (MH), Tak (T), Kanchanaburi (K), Ratchaburi (RB), Ranong (RN), Chanthaburi (CH), Trad (BR), and Yala (YL) Province | 85 |
| 13. Association of <i>in vitro</i> sensitivity mean \pm SD value based on yeast expression system (expressed as IC ₅₀ values), patterns of <i>Pvdhfr</i> allelic variants, and the resistance relative to wild-type (RR) | 88 |