

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	PAGE
TITLE PAGE	i
ACKNOWLEDGMENTS	ii
ABSTRACT	iii
TABLE OF CONTENTS	iv
LIST OF FIGURES	v
CHAPTER 1 INTRODUCTION	1
1.1 General	1
1.2 Objectives	3
1.3 Scope of Study	3
CHAPTER 2 LITERATURE REVIEW	4
2.1 Fracture Mechanics of Concrete	4
2.2 Finite Element Method in Cracking Problems	5
2.3 Localization and Bifurcation	6
CHAPTER 3 THEORETICAL BACKGROUND	8
3.1 Smeared Crack Models	8
3.2 Characteristic Length in Smeared Crack Models	9
3.3 Localization and Bifurcation	12
3.4 Illustrative Models	13
CHAPTER 4 SMEARED CRACK FINITE ELEMENT ANALYSIS FOR CRACKING LOCALIZATION	19
CHAPTER 5 RESULTS AND DISCUSSION	27
CHAPTER 6 CONCLUSION	35
REFERENCES	37
APPENDIX A	39
APPENDIX B	43
APPENDIX C	53