

LIST OF FIGURES

FIGURE		PAGE
1.1	Crack with no localization	2
1.2	Crack with localization	2
3.1	A crack as a singular band between two singular lines	10
3.2	A singular band in a finite element mesh	11
3.3	Model with a spring and a single crack element	13
3.4	Behavior of crack element	13
3.5	Model with two crack elements	15
3.6	Variation of total energy for a model with two crack elements	16
3.7	Model with a spring and two crack elements	16
3.8	Variation of total energy for a model with a spring and two crack elements	17
3.9	Variation of total energy for a model with a spring and two crack elements	18
3.10	Variation of total energy for a model with a spring and two crack elements	18
4.1	Schematic illustration of constraint to remove rigid body crack displacement for one-dimensional bar element	24
4.2	Schematic illustration of constraint to remove rigid body crack displacement in the x -direction	25
5.1	Uniaxial problem using two 1-D bar elements	27
5.2	Responses of the uniaxial problem using two 1-D bar elements	30
5.3	Uniaxial problem using two 2-D four-noded elements	31
5.4	Tension-softening curve for problem 5.2	32
5.5	Comparison of responses between the cases with and without localization consideration	33
5.6	Uniaxial problem using various number of four-noded elements	33
5.7	Tension-softening curve for problem 5.3	34
5.8	Responses for different number of cracks	34