

# Appendix I

## The Probability of Correct Selection of PerDLL

In this appendix, we obtain an expression for the probability of correct selection given  $H_\beta$  of the PerDLL.

I.1) Given  $H_0$

Given  $H_0$ , the correct selection occurs if and only if the absolute value of the integrate-and-dump output of branch 0 is the smallest. Therefore,

$$\Pr(\text{correct selection} | 0, \gamma, q, n, N) = \Pr\left(\left(|Y_0^{per}| < |Y_1^{per}|\right) \cap \left(|Y_0^{per}| < |Y_2^{per}|\right) \middle| 0, \gamma, q, n, N\right). \quad (I.1)$$

We know that

$$\Pr(A \cup B) = \Pr(A) + \Pr(B) - \Pr(A \cap B) \quad (I.2)$$

and

$$\Pr(A \cup B) = 1 - \Pr(A^c \cap B^c), \quad (I.3)$$

where  $A = |Y_0^{per}| < |Y_1^{per}|$ ,  $B = |Y_0^{per}| < |Y_2^{per}|$ , and  $C$  is the complement operator. Thereafter, we obtain

$$\begin{aligned} \Pr\left(\left(|Y_0^{per}| < |Y_1^{per}|\right) \cap \left(|Y_0^{per}| < |Y_2^{per}|\right) \middle| 0, \gamma, q, n, N\right) &= \Pr\left(\left(|Y_0^{per}| < |Y_1^{per}|\right) \middle| 0, \gamma, q, n, N\right) + \\ \Pr\left(\left(|Y_0^{per}| < |Y_2^{per}|\right) \middle| 0, \gamma, q, n, N\right) &+ \Pr\left(\left(|Y_0^{per}| > |Y_1^{per}|\right) \cap \left(|Y_0^{per}| > |Y_2^{per}|\right) \middle| 0, \gamma, q, n, N\right) - 1, \end{aligned} \quad (I.4)$$

where

$$\begin{aligned} \Pr\left(\left(|Y_0^{per}| > |Y_1^{per}|\right) \cap \left(|Y_0^{per}| > |Y_2^{per}|\right) \middle| 0, \gamma, q, n, N\right) &= \\ &= \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \int_{-y_0^{per}}^{y_0^{per}} \int_{-y_0^{per}}^{y_0^{per}} f(y_0^{per}, y_1^{per}, y_2^{per} | 0, \gamma, q, n, N) dy_2^{per} dy_1^{per} dy_0^{per} \\ &= \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \int_{-z_0 - \sqrt{\text{SNR}}(s_{q0}^{per} + s_{q0}^{per}) + \sqrt{\text{SNR}}(B_0^{per} + B_1^{per})}^{z_0 + \sqrt{\text{SNR}}(s_{q0}^{per} - s_{q0}^{per}) - \sqrt{\text{SNR}}(B_0^{per} - B_1^{per})} \int_{-z_0 - \sqrt{\text{SNR}}(s_{q0}^{per} + s_{q0}^{per}) + \sqrt{\text{SNR}}(B_0^{per} + B_2^{per})}^{z_0 + \sqrt{\text{SNR}}(s_{q0}^{per} - s_{q0}^{per}) - \sqrt{\text{SNR}}(B_0^{per} - B_2^{per})} \\ &\quad \frac{\exp\left\{-\frac{1}{2} \mathbf{z}^T (\mathbf{K}_{nor})^{-1} \mathbf{z}\right\}}{(2\pi)^{3/2} (|\mathbf{K}_{nor}|)^{1/2}} dz_2 dz_1 dz_0, \end{aligned} \quad (I.5)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \Pr\left(\left(|Y_0^{per}| < |Y_1^{per}|\right) \middle| 0, \gamma, q, n, N\right) &= \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \int_{-y_1^{per}}^{y_1^{per}} f(y_0^{per}, y_1^{per}, y_2^{per} | 0, \gamma, q, n, N) dy_0^{per} dy_1^{per} dy_2^{per} \\ &= \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \int_{-z_1 - \sqrt{\text{SNR}}(s_{q0}^{per} + s_{q0}^{per}) + \sqrt{\text{SNR}}(B_1^{per} + B_0^{per})}^{z_1 + \sqrt{\text{SNR}}(s_{q0}^{per} - s_{q0}^{per}) - \sqrt{\text{SNR}}(B_1^{per} - B_0^{per})} \int_{-z_1 - \sqrt{\text{SNR}}(s_{q0}^{per} + s_{q0}^{per}) + \sqrt{\text{SNR}}(B_1^{per} + B_0^{per})}^{z_1 + \sqrt{\text{SNR}}(s_{q0}^{per} - s_{q0}^{per}) - \sqrt{\text{SNR}}(B_1^{per} - B_0^{per})} \\ &\quad \frac{\exp\left\{-\frac{1}{2} \mathbf{z}^T (\mathbf{K}_{nor})^{-1} \mathbf{z}\right\}}{(2\pi)^{3/2} (|\mathbf{K}_{nor}|)^{1/2}} dz_0 dz_1 dz_2, \end{aligned} \quad (I.6)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\Pr\left(\left(|Y_0^{per}| < |Y_2^{per}|\right) \middle| 0, \gamma, q, n, N\right) &= \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \int_{-y_2^{per}}^{y_3^{per}} f(y_0^{per}, y_1^{per}, y_2^{per} | 0, \gamma, q, n, N) dy_0^{per} dy_2^{per} dy_1^{per} \\
&= \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \int_{\left[-z_2 - \sqrt{\text{SNR}}(s_{20}^{per} + s_{q0}^{per}) + \sqrt{\text{SNR}}(B_2^{per} + B_0^{per})\right]}^{\left[z_2 + \sqrt{\text{SNR}}(s_{20}^{per} - s_{q0}^{per}) - \sqrt{\text{SNR}}(B_2^{per} - B_0^{per})\right]} \frac{\exp\left\{-\frac{1}{2} \mathbf{z}^T (\mathbf{K}_{nor})^{-1} \mathbf{z}\right\}}{(2\pi)^{3/2} (|\mathbf{K}_{nor}|)^{1/2}} dz_0 dz_2 dz_1. \quad (I.7)
\end{aligned}$$

Where  $\mathbf{z}$  is a column matrix defined as

$$\mathbf{z} = \begin{bmatrix} z_0 \\ z_1 \\ z_2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{y_0^{per} - \sqrt{2PT_c} s_{00}^{per} + \sqrt{2\hat{P}T_c} B_0^{per}}{\sqrt{N_0 T_c}} \\ \frac{y_1^{per} - \sqrt{2PT_c} s_{10}^{per} + \sqrt{2\hat{P}T_c} B_1^{per}}{\sqrt{N_0 T_c}} \\ \frac{y_2^{per} - \sqrt{2PT_c} s_{20}^{per} + \sqrt{2\hat{P}T_c} B_2^{per}}{\sqrt{N_0 T_c}} \end{bmatrix}, \quad (I.8)$$

$\text{SNR} = 2PT_c/N_0$ ,  $\hat{\text{SNR}} = 2\hat{P}T_c/N_0$ , the estimated per-chip signal-to-noise ratio.  $\mathbf{K}_{nor}$  is defined in (3.51),  $(\cdot)^{-1}$  and  $|\cdot|$  are inverse and determinant operators,  $B_m^{per}$  is defined in (3.35)-(3.37), and  $s_{m\beta}^{per}$  is the signal term given in (3.28)-(3.30),  $m=0, 1, 2$ .

## I.2) Given $H_1$

Given  $H_1$ , the correct selection occurs if and only if the absolute value of the integrate-and-dump output of branch 1 is the smallest. Therefore,

$$\begin{aligned}
\Pr(\text{correct selection} | 1, \gamma, q, n, N) &= \Pr\left(\left(|Y_1^{per}| < |Y_0^{per}|\right) \cap \left(|Y_1^{per}| < |Y_2^{per}|\right) \middle| 1, \gamma, q, n, N\right) \\
&= \Pr\left(\left(|Y_1^{per}| < |Y_0^{per}|\right) \middle| 1, \gamma, q, n, N\right) + \Pr\left(\left(|Y_1^{per}| < |Y_2^{per}|\right) \middle| 1, \gamma, q, n, N\right) \\
&\quad + \Pr\left(\left(|Y_1^{per}| > |Y_0^{per}|\right) \cap \left(|Y_1^{per}| > |Y_2^{per}|\right) \middle| 1, \gamma, q, n, N\right) - 1, \quad (I.9)
\end{aligned}$$

where

$$\begin{aligned}
&\Pr\left(\left(|Y_1^{per}| > |Y_0^{per}|\right) \cap \left(|Y_1^{per}| > |Y_2^{per}|\right) \middle| 1, \gamma, q, n, N\right) \\
&= \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \int_{-y_1^{per}}^{y_1^{per}} \int_{-y_1^{per}}^{y_1^{per}} f(y_0^{per}, y_1^{per}, y_2^{per} | 1, \gamma, q, n, N) dy_0^{per} dy_2^{per} dy_1^{per} \\
&= \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \int_{\left[-z_1 - \sqrt{\text{SNR}}(s_{11}^{per} + s_{21}^{per}) + \sqrt{\text{SNR}}(B_1^{per} + B_2^{per})\right]}^{\left[z_1 + \sqrt{\text{SNR}}(s_{11}^{per} - s_{21}^{per}) - \sqrt{\text{SNR}}(B_1^{per} - B_2^{per})\right]} \int_{\left[-z_1 + \sqrt{\text{SNR}}(s_{11}^{per} - s_{q1}^{per}) - \sqrt{\text{SNR}}(B_1^{per} - B_0^{per})\right]}^{\left[z_1 + \sqrt{\text{SNR}}(s_{11}^{per} - s_{q1}^{per}) - \sqrt{\text{SNR}}(B_1^{per} - B_0^{per})\right]} \\
&\quad \frac{\exp\left\{-\frac{1}{2} \mathbf{z}^T (\mathbf{K}_{nor})^{-1} \mathbf{z}\right\}}{(2\pi)^{3/2} (|\mathbf{K}_{nor}|)^{1/2}} dz_0 dz_2 dz_1, \quad (I.10)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\Pr\left(\left(|Y_1^{per}| < |Y_0^{per}|\right) \middle| 1, \gamma, q, n, N\right) = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \int_{-y_0^{per}}^{y_0^{per}} f(y_0^{per}, y_1^{per}, y_2^{per} | 1, \gamma, q, n, N) dy_1^{per} dy_0^{per} dy_2^{per}$$

$$= \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \frac{\left[ z_0 + \sqrt{\text{SNR}} (s_{q1}^{per} - s_{l1}^{per}) - \sqrt{\text{SNR}} (B_0^{per} - B_1^{per}) \right] \exp \left\{ -\frac{1}{2} \mathbf{z}^T (\mathbf{K}_{nor})^{-1} \mathbf{z} \right\}}{\left[ -z_0 - \sqrt{\text{SNR}} (s_{q1}^{per} + s_{l1}^{per}) + \sqrt{\text{SNR}} (B_0^{per} + B_1^{per}) \right] (2\pi)^{3/2} (|\mathbf{K}_{nor}|)^{1/2}} dz_1 dz_0 dz_2, \quad (\text{I.11})$$

$$\Pr \left( \left( |Y_1^{per}| < |Y_2^{per}| \right) \middle| 1, \gamma, q, n, N \right) = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \int_{-y_2^{per}}^{y_2^{per}} f(y_0^{per}, y_1^{per}, y_2^{per} | 1, \gamma, q, n, N) dy_1^{per} dy_2^{per} dy_0^{per}$$

$$= \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \frac{\left[ z_2 + \sqrt{\text{SNR}} (s_{q1}^{per} - s_{l1}^{per}) - \sqrt{\text{SNR}} (B_2^{per} - B_1^{per}) \right] \exp \left\{ -\frac{1}{2} \mathbf{z}^T (\mathbf{K}_{nor})^{-1} \mathbf{z} \right\}}{\left[ -z_2 - \sqrt{\text{SNR}} (s_{q1}^{per} + s_{l1}^{per}) + \sqrt{\text{SNR}} (B_2^{per} + B_1^{per}) \right] (2\pi)^{3/2} (|\mathbf{K}_{nor}|)^{1/2}} dz_1 dz_2 dz_0, \quad (\text{I.12})$$

where  $\mathbf{z}$  is a column matrix defined as

$$\mathbf{z} = \begin{bmatrix} z_0 \\ z_1 \\ z_2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{y_0^{per} - \sqrt{2PT_c} s_{0l}^{per} + \sqrt{2\hat{P}T_c} R_0^{per}}{\sqrt{N_0 T_c}} \\ \frac{y_1^{per} - \sqrt{2PT_c} s_{l1}^{per} + \sqrt{2\hat{P}T_c} R_1^{per}}{\sqrt{N_0 T_c}} \\ \frac{y_2^{per} - \sqrt{2PT_c} s_{2l}^{per} + \sqrt{2\hat{P}T_c} R_2^{per}}{\sqrt{N_0 T_c}} \end{bmatrix}. \quad (\text{I.13})$$

### I.3) Given $H_2$

Given  $H_2$ , the correct selection occurs if and only if the absolute value of the integrate-and-dump output of branch 1 is the smallest. Therefore,

$$\Pr(\text{correct selection} | 2, \gamma, q, n, N) = \Pr \left( \left( |Y_1^{per}| < |Y_0^{per}| \right) \cap \left( |Y_1^{per}| < |Y_2^{per}| \right) \middle| 2, \gamma, q, n, N \right)$$

$$= \Pr \left( \left( |Y_1^{per}| < |Y_0^{per}| \right) \middle| 2, \gamma, q, n, N \right) + \Pr \left( \left( |Y_1^{per}| < |Y_2^{per}| \right) \middle| 2, \gamma, q, n, N \right)$$

$$+ \Pr \left( \left( |Y_1^{per}| > |Y_0^{per}| \right) \cap \left( |Y_1^{per}| > |Y_2^{per}| \right) \middle| 2, \gamma, q, n, N \right) - 1, \quad (\text{I.14})$$

where

$$\Pr \left( \left( |Y_1^{per}| > |Y_0^{per}| \right) \cap \left( |Y_1^{per}| > |Y_2^{per}| \right) \middle| 2, \gamma, q, n, N \right)$$

$$= \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \int_{-y_1^{per}}^{y_1^{per}} \int_{-y_1^{per}}^{y_1^{per}} f(y_0^{per}, y_1^{per}, y_2^{per} | 2, \gamma, q, n, N) dy_0^{per} dy_2^{per} dy_1^{per}$$

$$= \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \frac{\left[ z_1 + \sqrt{\text{SNR}} (s_{q2}^{per} - s_{l2}^{per}) - \sqrt{\text{SNR}} (B_1^{per} - B_2^{per}) \right] \left[ z_1 + \sqrt{\text{SNR}} (s_{q2}^{per} - s_{l2}^{per}) - \sqrt{\text{SNR}} (B_1^{per} - B_0^{per}) \right]}{\left[ -z_1 - \sqrt{\text{SNR}} (s_{l2}^{per} + s_{q2}^{per}) + \sqrt{\text{SNR}} (B_1^{per} + B_2^{per}) \right] \left[ -z_1 - \sqrt{\text{SNR}} (s_{q2}^{per} + s_{l2}^{per}) + \sqrt{\text{SNR}} (B_1^{per} + B_0^{per}) \right]} \exp \left\{ -\frac{1}{2} \mathbf{z}^T (\mathbf{K}_{nor})^{-1} \mathbf{z} \right\}}{(2\pi)^{3/2} (|\mathbf{K}_{nor}|)^{1/2}} dz_0 dz_2 dz_1, \quad (\text{I.15})$$

$$\Pr \left( \left( |Y_1^{per}| < |Y_0^{per}| \right) \middle| 2, \gamma, q, n, N \right) = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \int_{-y_0^{per}}^{y_0^{per}} f(y_0^{per}, y_1^{per}, y_2^{per} | 2, \gamma, q, n, N) dy_1^{per} dy_2^{per} dy_0^{per}$$

$$= \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \frac{\exp\left\{-\frac{1}{2} \mathbf{z}^T (\mathbf{K}_{nor})^{-1} \mathbf{z}\right\}}{(2\pi)^{3/2} (|\mathbf{K}_{nor}|)^{1/2}} dz_1 dz_0 dz_2, \quad (I.16)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \Pr\left(\left(|Y_1^{per}| < |Y_2^{per}|\right) \middle| 2, \gamma, q, n, N\right) &= \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \int_{-y_2^{per}}^{y_2^{per}} f(y_0^{per}, y_1^{per}, y_2^{per} | 2, \gamma, q, n, N) dy_1^{per} dy_2^{per} dy_0^{per} \\ &= \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \frac{\exp\left\{-\frac{1}{2} \mathbf{z}^T (\mathbf{K}_{nor})^{-1} \mathbf{z}\right\}}{(2\pi)^{3/2} (|\mathbf{K}_{nor}|)^{1/2}} dz_1 dz_2 dz_0, \quad (I.17) \end{aligned}$$

where  $\mathbf{z}$  is a column matrix defined as

$$\mathbf{z} = \begin{bmatrix} z_0 \\ z_1 \\ z_2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{y_0^{per} - \sqrt{2PT_c} s_{0|2}^{per} + \sqrt{2\hat{P}T_c} B_0^{per}}{\sqrt{N_0 T_c}} \\ \frac{y_1^{per} - \sqrt{2PT_c} s_{1|2}^{per} + \sqrt{2\hat{P}T_c} B_1^{per}}{\sqrt{N_0 T_c}} \\ \frac{y_2^{per} - \sqrt{2PT_c} s_{2|2}^{per} + \sqrt{2\hat{P}T_c} B_2^{per}}{\sqrt{N_0 T_c}} \end{bmatrix}. \quad (I.18)$$

#### I.4) Given $H_3$

Given  $H_3$ , the correct selection occurs if and only if the absolute value of the integrate-and-dump output of branch 2 is the smallest. Therefore,

$$\begin{aligned} \Pr(\text{correct selection} | 3, \gamma, q, n, N) &= \Pr\left(\left(|Y_2^{per}| < |Y_0^{per}|\right) \cap \left(|Y_2^{per}| < |Y_1^{per}|\right) \middle| 3, \gamma, q, n, N\right) \\ &= \Pr\left(\left(|Y_2^{per}| < |Y_0^{per}|\right) \middle| 3, \gamma, q, n, N\right) + \Pr\left(\left(|Y_2^{per}| < |Y_1^{per}|\right) \middle| 3, \gamma, q, n, N\right) \\ &\quad + \Pr\left(\left(|Y_2^{per}| > |Y_0^{per}|\right) \cap \left(|Y_2^{per}| > |Y_1^{per}|\right) \middle| 3, \gamma, q, n, N\right) - 1, \quad (I.19) \end{aligned}$$

where

$$\begin{aligned} \Pr\left(\left(|Y_2^{per}| > |Y_0^{per}|\right) \cap \left(|Y_2^{per}| > |Y_1^{per}|\right) \middle| 3, \gamma, q, n, N\right) &= \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \int_{-y_2^{per}}^{y_2^{per}} \int_{-y_2^{per}}^{y_2^{per}} f(y_0^{per}, y_1^{per}, y_2^{per} | 3, \gamma, q, n, N) dy_1^{per} dy_2^{per} dy_0^{per} \\ &= \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \frac{\exp\left\{-\frac{1}{2} \mathbf{z}^T (\mathbf{K}_{nor})^{-1} \mathbf{z}\right\}}{(2\pi)^{3/2} (|\mathbf{K}_{nor}|)^{1/2}} dz_0 dz_1 dz_2, \quad (I.20) \end{aligned}$$

$$\Pr\left(\left(|Y_2^{per}| < |Y_0^{per}|\right) \middle| 3, \gamma, q, n, N\right) = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \int_{-y_0^{per}}^{y_0^{per}} f(y_0^{per}, y_1^{per}, y_2^{per} | 3, \gamma, q, n, N) dy_2^{per} dy_0^{per} dy_1^{per}$$

$$= \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \frac{\exp\left\{-\frac{1}{2} \mathbf{z}^T (\mathbf{K}_{nor})^{-1} \mathbf{z}\right\}}{(2\pi)^{3/2} (|\mathbf{K}_{nor}|)^{1/2}} dz_2 dz_0 dz_1, \quad (I.21)$$

$$\Pr\left(\left(|Y_2^{per}| < |Y_1^{per}|\right) \middle| 3, \gamma, q, n, N\right) = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \int_{-y_1^{per}}^{y_1^{per}} f(y_0^{per}, y_1^{per}, y_2^{per} | 3, \gamma, q, n, N) dy_2^{per} dy_1^{per} dy_0^{per}$$

$$= \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \frac{\exp\left\{-\frac{1}{2} \mathbf{z}^T (\mathbf{K}_{nor})^{-1} \mathbf{z}\right\}}{(2\pi)^{3/2} (|\mathbf{K}_{nor}|)^{1/2}} dz_2 dz_1 dz_0, \quad (I.22)$$

where  $\mathbf{z}$  is a column matrix defined as

$$\mathbf{z} = \begin{bmatrix} z_0 \\ z_1 \\ z_2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{y_0^{per} - \sqrt{2PT_c} s_{0|3}^{per} + \sqrt{2\hat{P}T_c} B_0^{per}}{\sqrt{N_0 T_c}} \\ \frac{y_1^{per} - \sqrt{2PT_c} s_{1|3}^{per} + \sqrt{2\hat{P}T_c} B_1^{per}}{\sqrt{N_0 T_c}} \\ \frac{y_2^{per} - \sqrt{2PT_c} s_{2|3}^{per} + \sqrt{2\hat{P}T_c} B_2^{per}}{\sqrt{N_0 T_c}} \end{bmatrix}. \quad (I.23)$$