

## LIST OF FIGURES

FIGURE	PAGE
2.1 Biological neuron	6
2.2 Single Layer Network	7
2.3 Multiple layers network	7
2.4 Binary sigmoid function	8
2.5 Bipolar sigmoid function	9
2.6 The diagram illustrates the process of minimizing the error of a function through the set of empirical data	11
2.7 Typical two hidden layers backpropagation neural networks	11
2.8 Local minima ( $A$ , $B$ , and $C$ ) for a one-weight performance index $\Theta$	15
2.9 The Backpropagation learning algorithm	16
3.1 FBD of SDOF system with unknown restoring force	22
3.2 Functional form of ANN	24
3.3 Architecture of ANNs for modeling of nonlinear conservative spring force	25
3.4 Architecture of ANNs for modeling of nonlinear conservative restoring force	25
3.5 Architecture of ANNs for modeling of hysteretic restoring force	26
4.1 Simulated ground acceleration $A_{g1}$ according to KT model	30
4.2 Simulated ground acceleration $A_{g2}$ according to KT model	30
4.3 Scaled EI-Centro ground acceleration $A_{g3}$	31
4.4 Architecture of ANNs for modeling of Duffing Oscillator	32
4.5 Displacement resulting from the first ground acceleration $A_{g1}$	33
4.6 Spring force resulting from the first ground acceleration $A_{g1}$	33
4.7 Spring force-Displacement relation from the first ground acceleration $A_{g1}$	34
4.8 Displacement resulting from the second ground acceleration $A_{g2}$	35
4.9 Spring force resulting from the second ground acceleration $A_{g2}$	35
4.10 Spring force-Displacement relation from the second ground acceleration $A_{g2}$	36
4.11 Architecture of ANNs for modeling hysteretic restoring force	38
4.12 Displacement resulting from the first ground acceleration $A_{g1}$	39
4.13 Spring force resulting from the first ground acceleration $A_{g1}$	40
4.14 Spring force-Displacement relation from the first ground acceleration $A_{g1}$	40
4.15 Displacement resulting from the second ground acceleration $A_{g2}$	41
4.16 Spring force resulting from the second ground acceleration $A_{g2}$	41
4.17 Spring force-Displacement relation from the second ground acceleration $A_{g2}$	42
4.18 Displacement resulting from the first ground acceleration $A_{g1}$	43
4.19 Restoring force resulting from the first ground acceleration $A_{g1}$	44
4.20 Restoring force-Displacement Relation from the first ground acceleration $A_{g1}$	44
4.21 Displacement resulting from the second ground acceleration $A_{g2}$	45
4.22 Restoring force resulting from the second ground acceleration $A_{g2}$	45

FIGURE	PAGE
4.23 Restoring force-Displacement Relation from the second ground acceleration $A_{g2}$	46
4.24 Displacement resulting from the first ground acceleration $A_{g1}$	48
4.25 Restoring force resulting from the first ground acceleration $A_{g1}$	48
4.26 Restoring force-Displacement relation from the first ground acceleration $A_{g1}$	49
4.27 Displacement resulting from the second ground acceleration $A_{g2}$	50
4.28 Restoring force resulting from the second ground acceleration $A_{g2}$	50
4.29 Restoring force-Displacement relation from the second ground acceleration $A_{g2}$	51
4.30 Displacement resulting from the Scaled EI-Centro ground acceleration $A_{g3}$	54
4.31 Restoring force resulting from the Scaled EI-Centro ground acceleration $A_{g3}$	55
4.32 Restoring force-Displacement relation from the Scaled EI-Centro ground acceleration $A_{g3}$	55
4.33 Displacement resulting from the first ground acceleration $A_{g1}$	56
4.34 Restoring force resulting from the first ground acceleration $A_{g1}$	56
4.35 Restoring force-Displacement relation from the first ground acceleration $A_{g1}$	57
4.36 Displacement resulting from the Scaled EI-Centro ground acceleration $A_{g3}$	59
4.37 Restoring force resulting from the Scaled EI-Centro ground acceleration $A_{g3}$	60
4.38 Restoring force-Displacement relation from the Scaled EI-Centro ground acceleration $A_{g3}$	60
4.39 Displacement resulting from the first ground acceleration $A_{g1}$	61
4.40 Restoring force resulting from the first ground acceleration $A_{g1}$	61
4.41 Restoring force-Displacement relation from the first ground acceleration $A_{g1}$	62
4.42 Architecture of ANNs for modeling of nonlinear conservative restoring force	64
4.43 Displacement of fourth floor slab resulting from the first ground acceleration $A_{g1}$	64
4.44 Displacement of third floor slab resulting from the first ground acceleration $A_{g1}$	65
4.45 Restoring force of fourth floor slab resulting from the first ground acceleration $A_{g1}$	65
4.46 Restoring force-Displacement relation of fourth floor slab from the first ground acceleration $A_{g1}$	66
4.47 Displacement of fourth floor slab resulting from the second ground acceleration $A_{g2}$	66
4.48 Displacement of third floor slab resulting from the second ground acceleration $A_{g2}$	67
4.49 Restoring force of fourth floor slab resulting from the second ground acceleration $A_{g2}$	67
4.50 Restoring force-Displacement relation of fourth floor slab from the second ground acceleration $A_{g2}$	68