

## **APPENDIX B**

**Program for Determining Equivalent Damping Ratio  
(400-m High Building with MTMD)**

%Program 2 Determining equivalent damping ratio

%(400-m high building with MTMD)

%2.1 Input building and MTMD properties

clear;

Mk=2;

Ms=1000;

Fs=0.09;

Fk=Fs;

Es=0.01;

Ek=0.02;

Wk=2\*22\*Fk/7;

Ws=2\*22\*Fs/7;

p=0.5\*Ws;

Uk=Mk/(Ms);

Yk=Wk/Ws;

%2.2 Determine optimal equivalent damping ratio by classical procedure

%2.2.1 Determine building-complex-frequency-displacement

% from equation of motion

i=0;

for p=-25\*Ws:0.01\*Ws:25\*Ws,

RE=1-((p/Ws)^2)-(Uk\*((p/Ws)^2)\*(((Yk^2)\*((Yk^2)-((p/Ws)^2))))  
+((2\*Ek\*Yk\*p/Ws)^2)/((((Yk^2)-((p/Ws)^2))^2)+((2\*Ek\*Yk\*p/Ws)^2));

IM=(2\*Es\*p/Ws)+(2\*Uk\*Ek\*Yk\*((p/Ws)^5))/((((Yk^2)-((p/Ws)^2))^2)  
+((2\*Ek\*Yk\*p/Ws)^2));

Yk=Yk-0.07;

RE1=(Uk\*((p/Ws)^2)\*(((Yk^2)\*((Yk^2)-((p/Ws)^2))))+((2\*Ek\*Yk\*p/Ws)^2)  
/((((Yk^2)-((p/Ws)^2))^2)+((2\*Ek\*Yk\*p/Ws)^2));

IMI=(2\*Uk\*Ek\*Yk\*((p/Ws)^5))/((((Yk^2)-((p/Ws)^2))^2)+((2\*Ek\*Yk\*p/Ws)^2));

Yk=Yk+0.035;

RE2=(Uk\*((p/Ws)^2)\*(((Yk^2)\*((Yk^2)-((p/Ws)^2))))+((2\*Ek\*Yk\*p/Ws)^2)

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/(((Yk^2)-((p/Ws)^2))^2)+((2*Ek*Yk*p/Ws)^2));
IM2=(2*Uk*Ek*Yk*((p/Ws)^5))/(((Yk^2)-((p/Ws)^2))^2)+((2*Ek*Yk*p/Ws)^2));
Yk=Yk+0.07;
RE3=(Uk*((p/Ws)^2)*(((Yk^2)*((Yk^2)-((p/Ws)^2)))+(2*Ek*Yk*p/Ws)^2))
/(((Yk^2)-((p/Ws)^2))^2)+((2*Ek*Yk*p/Ws)^2));
IM3=(2*Uk*Ek*Yk*((p/Ws)^5))/(((Yk^2)-((p/Ws)^2))^2)+((2*Ek*Yk*p/Ws)^2));
Yk=Yk+0.035;
RE4=(Uk*((p/Ws)^2)*(((Yk^2)*((Yk^2)-((p/Ws)^2)))+(2*Ek*Yk*p/Ws)^2))
/(((Yk^2)-((p/Ws)^2))^2)+((2*Ek*Yk*p/Ws)^2));
IM4=(2*Uk*Ek*Yk*((p/Ws)^5))/(((Yk^2)-((p/Ws)^2))^2)+((2*Ek*Yk*p/Ws)^2));

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Yk=Wk/Ws;
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sumRE=RE-RE1-RE2-RE3-RE4;
sumIM=IM+IM1+IM2+IM3+IM4;
sumDMF=1/(sumRE^2+sumIM^2);
i=i+1;
s(i)=sumDMF;
end
l=(-25:0.01:25);

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%2.2.2 Plot building-complex-frequency-displacement with frequency p/Ws

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plot(l,s)
xlabel('W/w ratio')
ylabel('Displacement (m)')

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%2.2.3 Determine optimal equivalent damping ratio base-on area under the

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%graph
EF=3.1416/(2*(trapz(l,s)))

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